

# Walking tips and how-to's: Get the most out of your daily walk.

### Benefits of walking:

- 1. Helps maintain a healthy weight
- 2. Reduces risk of various conditions:
  - Heart disease
  - High blood pressure
  - Type 2 diabetes
- 3. Strengthens bones and muscles
- 4. Improves your balance and coordination
- 5. Improves sleep
- 6. Improves mood
- 7. Improves blood circulation
- 8. Helps digestion

## How to walk the most efficiently:

- 1. Rigorous walking
  - a. Duration: 30-45 minutes
  - b. <u>Intensity</u>: High (You should be breathing hard towards end)
  - c. Repetition: 4-5 times / week [150 minutes / week total]
- 2. Light walk (for digestion)
  - a. <u>Duration</u>: 20 minutes
  - b. Intensity: Low
  - c. <u>Repetition</u>: Daily (try after every meal, but definitely after dinner)

#### Helpful points:

- 1. If you have knee problems:
  - a. Get a brace / knee band (available at Rite-Aid, CVS, Target)
  - b. Ice your knee: Ice the painful area in intervals of 20 minutes (off and on). Tie an ice bag against leg with a cloth. If an ice pack is not accessible, put a few small cubes of ice in a Ziploc bag.
  - c. Soak area of inflammation in Epsom salt (available at Rite-Aid, CVS, Target) and hot water

## 2. <u>Preventative</u> tips:

- a. Consider supportive shoes (that are not completely flat)
- b. Walk on dirt and grass for less impact (uphill and stairs are bad for knees)

# 3. If <u>rapid breathing</u> is a problem:

- a. Remember, walking is a preventative care measure, so know when to stop, start slow the first day and build up
- b. Briskly/ Actively Walk: move your arms, try to regulate breathing, monitor the time and distance walked
- c. Right way to breathe: breathe in through your nose, breathe out through your mouth

## 4. Stretching

- a. Flamingo stretch (for quads): pull left leg up to your bottom and hold for 10 seconds by holding your ankle against your bottom with your left hand. Repeat for right side.
- b. Sitting toe touch (for hamstrings): sit down, extend your legs flat (do not bend knees) in front of you and reach for your toes as much as your body allows